NC Department of Public Instruction

School Mental Health Activities

Update to System of Care Coordinators

March 28, 2019

Raleigh, NC

Lauren Holahan, PhD, OT/L

WSCC Model

WHOLE SCHOOL, WHOLE COMMUNITY, WHOLE CHILD

A collaborative approach to learning and health



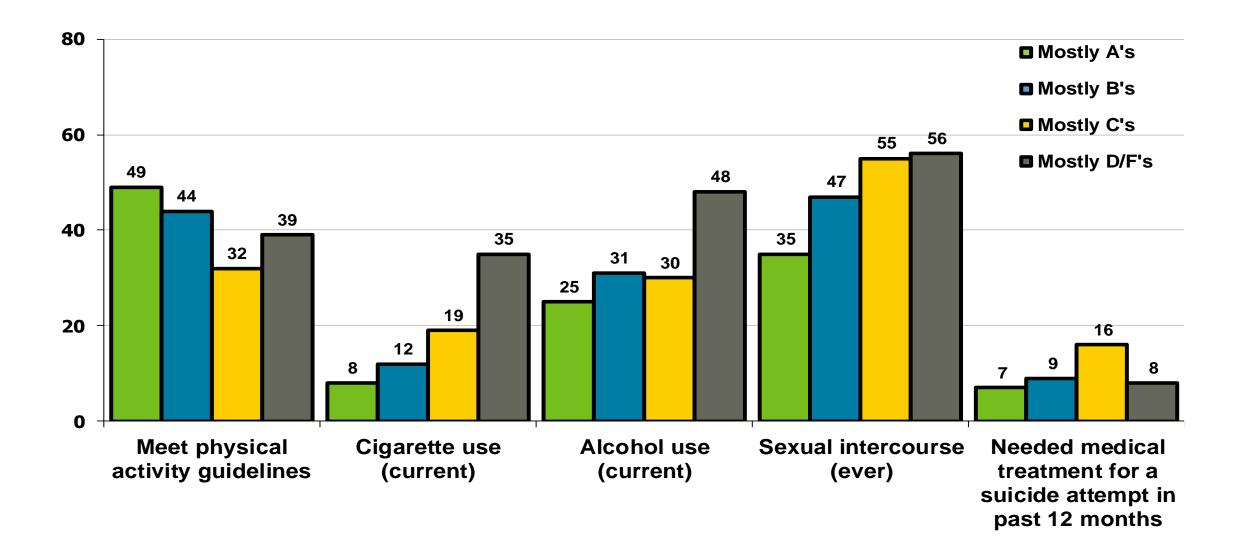
Why Schools?

• 73 literature reviews supporting the association between health behaviors and academic achievement

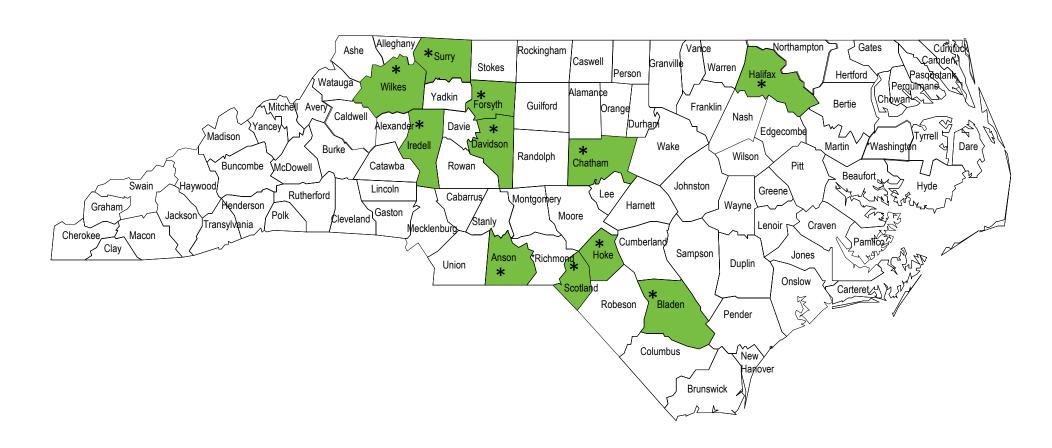
• Over 100 studies showing school health programs positively impact health behaviors, health outcomes, and academic achievement

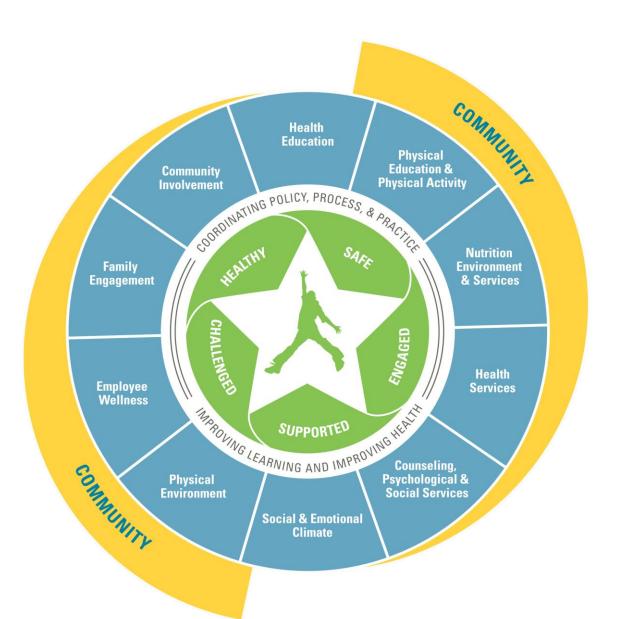


Health and Academics 2015 HS



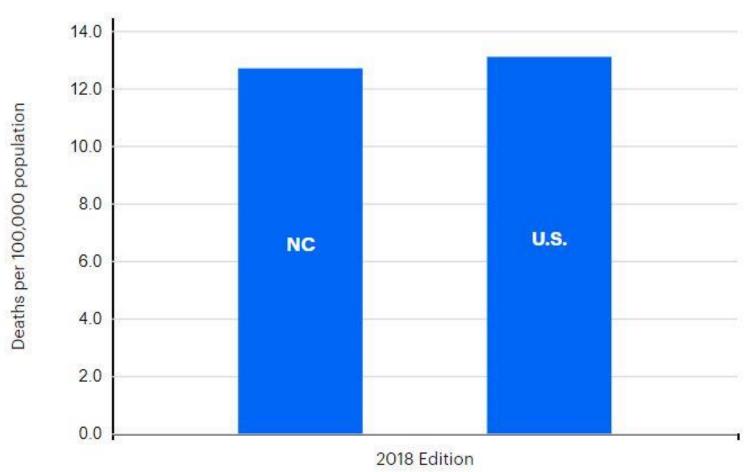
NC WSCC Pilot Districts





Trend: Suicide - Aged 15-24, North Carolina, United States



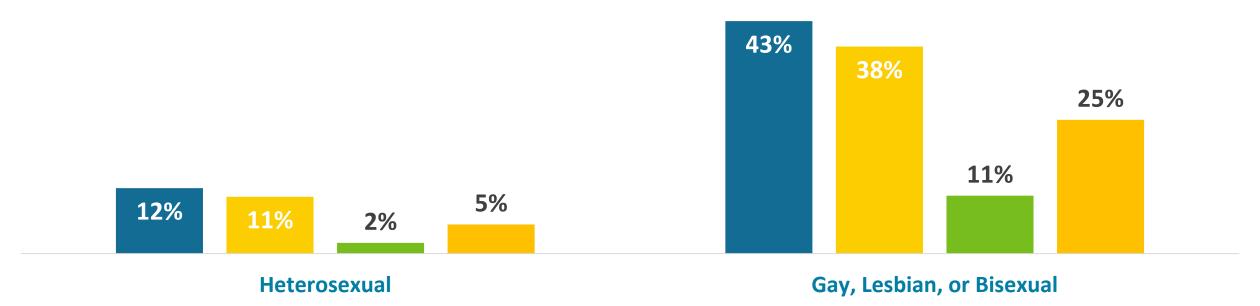




Percentage of High School Students That Seriously Considered Attempting Suicide During Past 12 Months

200713%201716%

Suicidal Behaviors 2017 NC High School Students



- Seriously Considered Attempting Suicide During Past 12 Months
- Made a Plan for Suicide Attempt During Past 12 Months
- Made a Suicide Attempt During the Past 12 Months That Resulted in an Injury Needing Treatment by a Medical Professional
- Attempted Suicide During the Past 12 Months



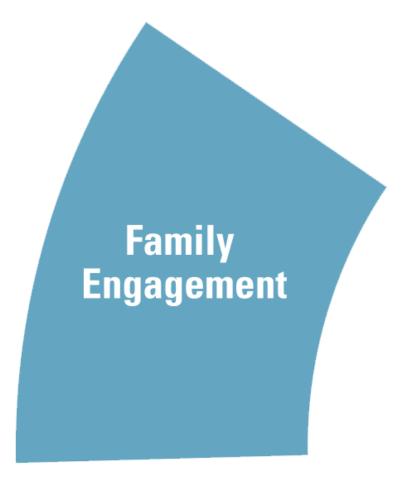
Percentage of High School Students Who Strongly Agree or Agree That Their Teachers Really Care About Them and Give Them a Lot of Encouragement

55%



Percentage of High School Students Who Strongly Agree or Agree That They Feel Good About Themselves

200775%68%



Percentage of schools that provided parents and families with information on preventing student bullying and cyber-bullying

High Schools 51%

Middle Schools 68%



Allow use of school facilities by community members:

84%

Allow use of community facilities for school-sponsored activities: 69%

Changes to our approach with SHACs

Before

8 areas represented

After

10 areas represented

Members are school champions or assigned by Superintendent



Intentional selection of community representatives and decision makers

Resources provided for activities



Professional development for making data-driven decisions

Contact Information



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NC SMHI Updates



http://bit.ly/NCSMHIWebsite

NC's Focus -

The Continuum of Mental Health

Adequate emotional/ behavioral health/well-being At-risk for emotional/ behavioral problems/concerns Moderate emotional/ behavioral problems/concerns Significant emotional/ behavioral problems

Occasional Stress/ Mild Distress

Normal mood changes Sense of humor Performing adequately Normal eating patterns Normal sleeping patterns Socially active Adequate energy level

Mild Stress/Distress

Irritability
Nervousness
Occasional sadness
Procrastination
Forgetfulness
Trouble sleeping
Reduced socialization
Lower energy level

Mild to Moderate Stress/Distress

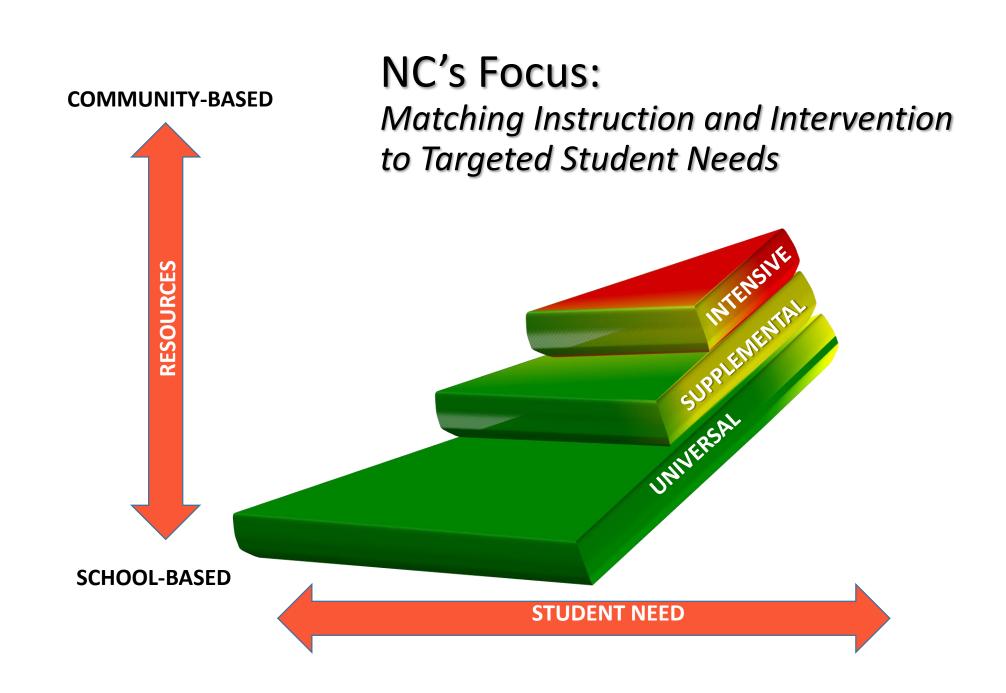
Frequent anger
Persistent anxiety
Lingering sadness
Hopelessness
Worthlessness
Academic decline
Poor concentration
Recurring fatigue
Disturbed sleep
Abnormal eating

Marked Distress/ Significant Impairment

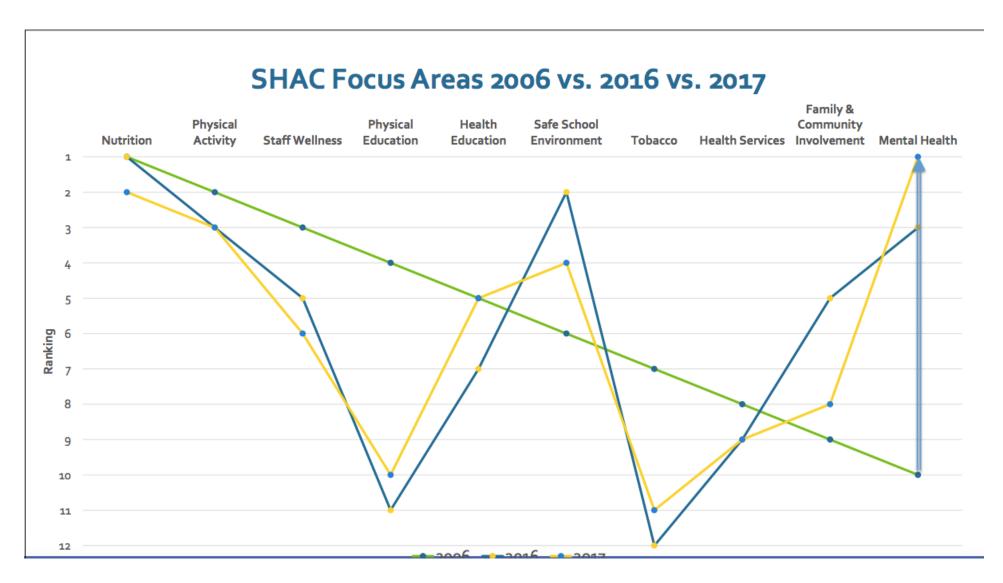
Aggression
Angry outbursts
Depressed mood
Suicidal thought
Inability to perform
Inappropriate
behavior
Constant fatigue
Social withdrawal
Self injury
Panic attacks

Mental Health:

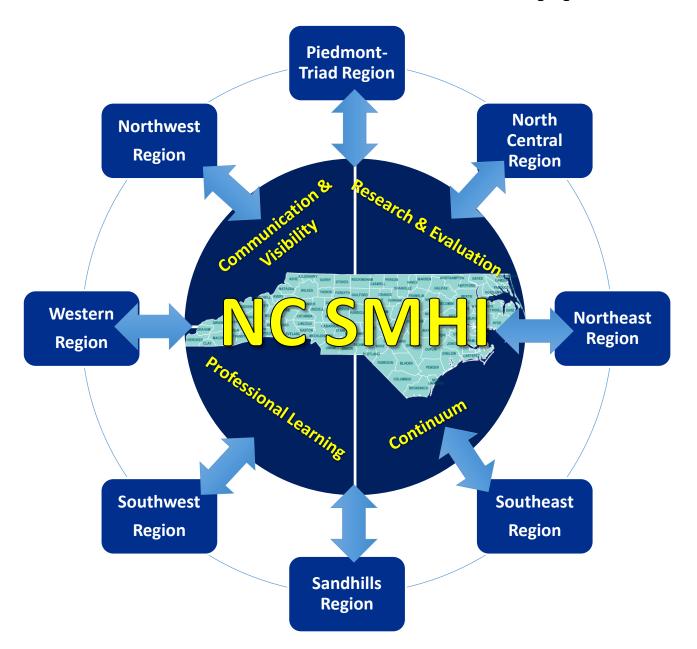
Exists In Us All!



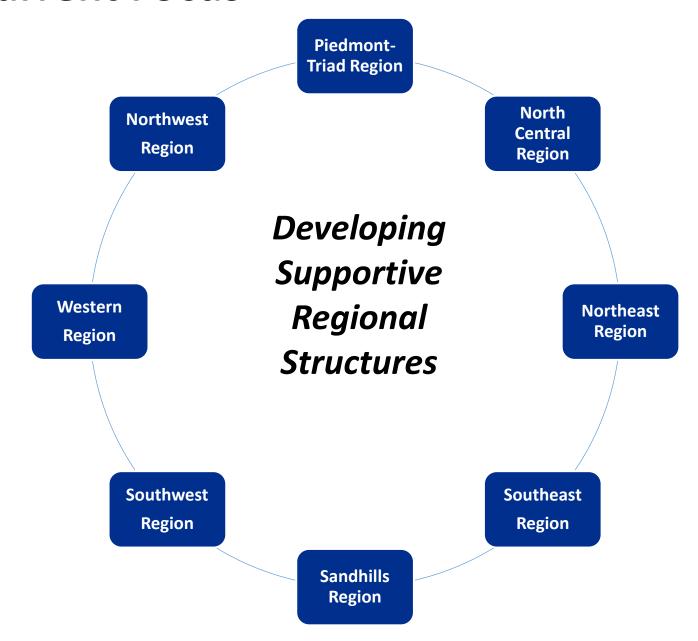
School Health Advisory Councils: Focus Area Trends Over Time



NC SMHI Statewide Support



NC SMHI's Current Focus



Regional Network Contacts

REGION	COORDINATOR(S)	EMAIL ADDRESS
Western	Phyllis Robertson (WCU) David Thompson (Buncombe Co.)	<u>probertson@email.wcu.edu</u> <u>david.thompson@bcsemail.org</u>
Northwest	Michael Marcela (Watauga) Jim Deni (ASU)	marcelam@wataugaschools.org denijr@appstate.edu
Piedmont-Triad	Keith G Pemberton	kgpemberton@sayyestoeducation.org
Southwest	Darrell Gregory (JJ Advisory Board) Jeanne Patterson (MCO)	dar.1016gregory@gmail.com jpatterson@partnersbhm.org
Sandhills	Pam Munger	PamelaM@sandhillscenter.org
North Central	Cynthia Daniels-Hall (Advocacy; Every Child)	everychild1@aol.com
Northeast	Boyd, Renee (Beaufort)	rboyd@beaufort.k12.nc.us
Southeast	Elizabeth Atkins Amy Horgan (System of Care; Trillium)	elizabethpatkins13@gmail.com Amy.Horgan@trilliumnc.org

NC Project ACTIVATE



Project AWARE grants designed to help state and local education agencies:

- Increase awareness of mental health issues among school-age youth
- Train educators and other youth-serving adults to detect and respond to mental health issues
- Connect children, youth, and families who may experience behavioral health issues with appropriate services

Primary Grant-Related Activities

- Increase knowledge and effective practice of all school staff in recognizing and responding to student mental health needs
- Implement universal prevention activities within a Multi-Tiered System of Support
- Increase the number of at-risk students receiving supplemental mental health and substance use supports within a Multi-Tiered System of Support
- Improve coordination and sustainability of mental health supports and services through increased family and community agency engagement

NC ACTIVATE:

Metrics Described in NC's Grant Application

• Implementation:

- Facilitated Assessment of MTSS- School
- SHAPE System

Outcomes:

- o Behavioral and psychological indices of school engagement
- School disciplinary events
- o Drop out rate
- Attempted suicide rate
- Substance use

Site Selection

Readiness =

Motivation x General Capacity x Intervention Specific Capacity

(Scaccia, et. al, 2015)

Systematic Selection Process

- Selection criteria to participate described in the NC AWARE-SEA application (page 1):
- Readiness and Willingness
 - SHAPE system pilot LEAs (17 LEAs 8 LEAs submitted data)
 - Size and diversity of the student population matching the state profile (90 of the 115 traditional NC LEAs have fewer than 15,000 students)
 - Epidemiological evidence of need related to grant outcomes
 - Geographical distribution

Selected Sites

- Cleveland County
- Rockingham County
- Beaufort County

Medicaid Cost Recovery for School Mental Health Services

Covered Plans/Services/Providers

- Covered plan types:
 - Individual Education Programs (IEP)
 - 504 plans
 - Individual Healthcare Plans (IHP)
 - Behavior Intervention Plans (BIP)

- Covered services:
 - Physical Therapy
 - Occupational Therapy
 - Speech-Language Therapy
 - Audiology
 - Nursing
 - Psychological and Counseling Services

Covered Mental Health Providers

- Psychological associate or practicing Psychologist licensed by the
 North Carolina State Board of Examiners of Practicing Psychologists
- Professional Counselor licensed by the North Carolina Board of Licensed Professional Counselors
- School psychologist licensed by the NC Department of Public Instruction
- Licensed Clinical Social Workers
- Registered Nurses
- Occupational Therapists

Contact Information

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